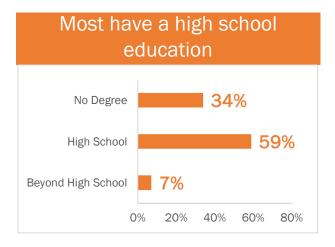
Maryland

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients



Many have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- \$ 53% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,263 in that year
- 62% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$7,247 in that year

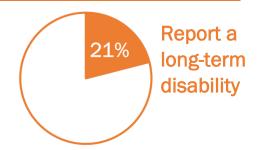
They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

52% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years16% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 95% are female
- ❖ 75% are African American
- 32 years old, on average
- 71% have 1 to 2 children
- 44% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year





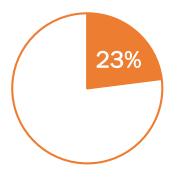
For more information, contact Lisa Nicoli: Inicoli@ssw.umaryland.edu | 410.706.2763

Most data is based on analysis of 15,698 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

Maryland

Profile of Young Temporary Cash Assistance Recipients
Ages 18 - 24

About 1 in 4 adult recipients is a youth aged 18-24



Most youth worked recently, but their earnings are low

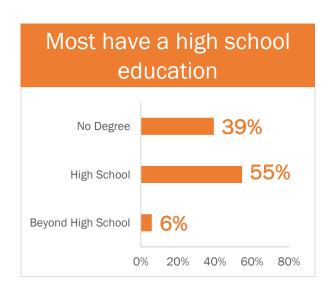
- ❖ 58% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$2,903 in that year
- ❖ 68% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$5,537 in that year

They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

51% received TCA as an adult for 1 year or less in last 5 years3% received TCA as an adult for more than 4 of the last 5 years

Most youth have 1 child, and those children are very young

- 4 61% are pregnant or have only 1 child
- 77% have a child under 3 years old
- 28% are exempt from work requirements due to caring for an infant less than 12 months old

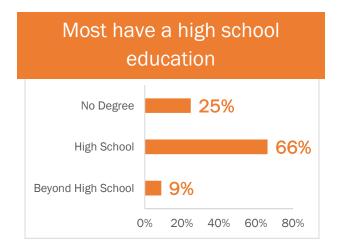


Most data is based on analysis of 3,685 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.



Anne Arundel County

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients



Most have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 58% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$5,784 in that year
- ❖ 66% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$8,319 in that year

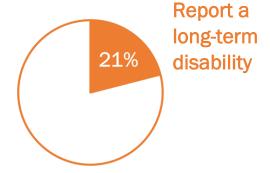
They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

64% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years9% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 94% are female.
- ❖ 56% are African American
- * 33 years old, on average
- * 69% have 1 to 2 children
- ❖ 44% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



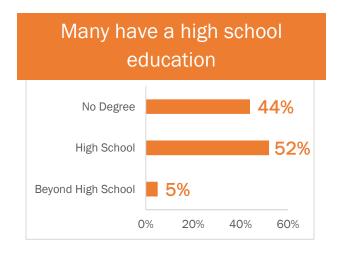


For more information, contact Lisa Nicoli: Inicoli@ssw.umaryland.edu | 410.706.2763

Most data is based on analysis of 755 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

Baltimore City

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients



Many have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 54% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$3,859 in that year
- ❖ 62% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$6,705 in that year

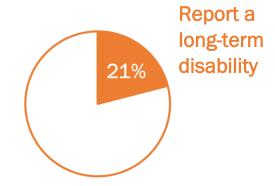
They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

40% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years 25% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 95% are female
- 91% are African American
- * 32 years old, on average
- * 72% have 1 to 2 children
- 42% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year





Baltimore County

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients

Most have a high school education No Degree 23% High School 67% Beyond High School 9% 0% 20% 40% 60% 80%

Most have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 58% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$5,117 in that year
- ❖ 66% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$9,451 in that year

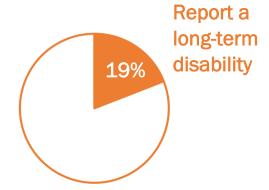
They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

57% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years12% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 94% are female
- * 71% are African American
- * 33 years old, on average
- * 72% have 1 to 2 children
- 43% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



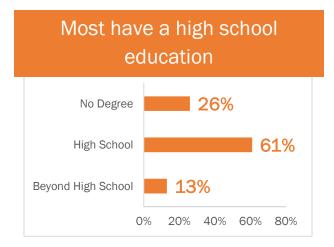


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Most data is based on analysis of 1,896 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

Frederick County

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients



Most have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 67% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,962 in that year
- ❖ 74% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$7,774 in that year

They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

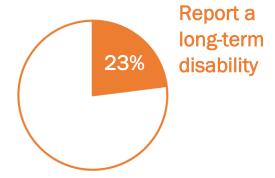
67% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years

5% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 95% are female
- 46% are Caucasian
- 45% are African American
- * 33 years old, on average
- * 68% have 1 to 2 children
- 48% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year





Most data is based on analysis of 243 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

Lower Shore

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients

Most have a high school education No Degree 36% High School 60% Beyond High School 4% 0% 20% 40% 60% 80%

Most have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 55% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,319 in that year
- ❖ 68% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$6,412 in that year

They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

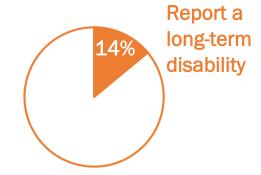
59% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years

9% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 children

- ❖ 96% are female
- * 68% are African American
- * 31 years old, on average
- * 68% have 1 to 2 children
- ❖ 50% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



UNIVERSITY of MARYLAND SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK RUTH YOUNG CENTER FOR FAMILIES & CHILDREN

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The Lower Shore includes Wicomico, Worcester, & Somerset Counties.

Most data is based on analysis of 640 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

Mid-Maryland

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients

Most have a high school education No Degree 22% High School 66% Beyond High School 12% 0% 20% 40% 60% 80%

Most have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 55% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$6,833 in that year
- ❖ 65% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$9,963 in that year

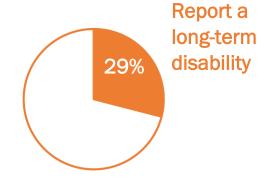
They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

60% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years 15% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 95% are female
- ❖ 54% are African American
- * 34 years old, on average
- * 75% have 1 to 2 children
- * 37% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



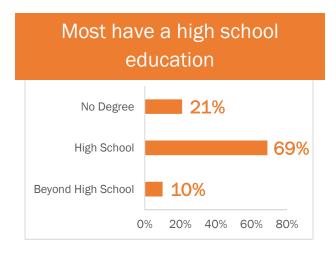
Mid-Maryland includes Carroll and Howard Counties.

Most data is based on analysis of 388 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.



Montgomery County

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients



Many have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 51% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,331 in that year
- ❖ 61% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$9,952 in that year

They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

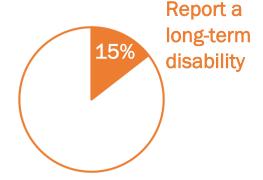
73% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years

5% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 90% are female
- ❖ 70% are African American
- 34 years old, on average
- ❖ 73% have 1 to 2 children
- 44% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year





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Most data is based on analysis of 807 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

Prince George's County

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients

Most have a high school education No Degree 16% High School 72% Beyond High School 12% 0% 20% 40% 60% 80%

Many have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- 41% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$3,028 in that year
- ❖ 53% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$6,962 in that year

They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

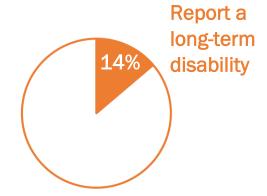
63% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years

9% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 96% are female
- 92% are African American
- 32 years old, on average
- * 72% have 1 to 2 children
- ❖ 47% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



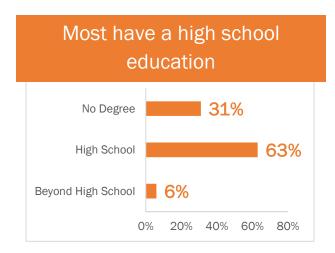


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Most data is based on analysis of 1,330 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

Southern Maryland

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients



Many have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 53% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,360 in that year
- ❖ 62% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$5,806 in that year

They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

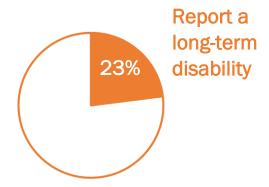
67% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years

7% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 95% are female.
- 4 61% are African American
- * 31 years old, on average
- * 69% have 1 to 2 children
- ❖ 48% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



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Southern Maryland includes Charles, Calvert, & St. Mary's Counties.

Most data is based on analysis of 691 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

Susquehanna

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients

Most have a high school education No Degree 37% High School 54% Beyond High School 10% 0% 20% 40% 60%

Many have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 53% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,460 in that year
- ❖ 62% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$7,711 in that year

They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

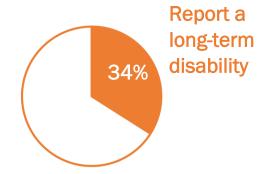
64% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years

9% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are Caucasian women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 93% are female
- 62% are Caucasian
- 33 years old, on average
- * 71% have 1 to 2 children
- 42% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



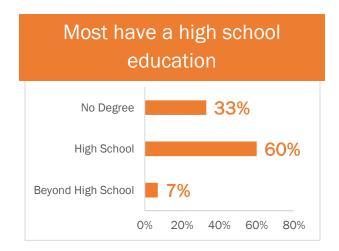
Susquehanna includes Harford & Cecil Counties.

Most data is based on analysis of 633 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.



Upper Shore

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients



Most have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 56% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$3,894 in that year
- ❖ 65% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$6,712 in that year

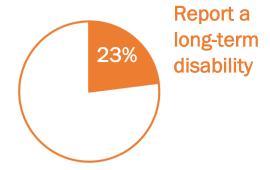
They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

59% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years8% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 96% are female.
- * 53% are African American
- * 32 years old, on average
- * 68% have 1 to 2 children
- ❖ 47% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



The Upper Shore includes Kent, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Caroline, & Dorchester Counties.

Most data is based on analysis of 349 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.



Western Maryland

Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients

Most have a high school education No Degree 27% High School 63% Beyond High School 11% 0% 20% 40% 60% 80%

Many have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 50% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,786 in that year
- ❖ 60% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,852 in that year

They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

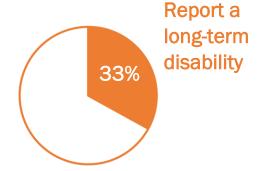
63% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years

8% received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

Typically, they are Caucasian women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 92% are female.
- ❖ 75% are Caucasian
- * 32 years old, on average
- ❖ 69% have 1 to 2 children
- * 48% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year



Western Maryland includes Garrett, Allegany, & Washington Counties.

Most data is based on analysis of 786 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.

